

# AZ DISPLAYS, INC.

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*COMPLETE LCD SOLUTIONS*

## SPECIFICATIONS FOR LIQUID CRYSTAL DISPLAY

PART NUMBER:

ACM1002A Series

REVISED:

MARCH 14, 2006

General Specification

Table 1

| Item                  | Standard Value  |  |                             | Unit |
|-----------------------|---|--|-----------------------------|------|
| Character Format      | Dot-Graphic<br>_____  | Character                                  | Digits<br>with ICON         | Dots |
| Module Dimension      | 38.0(W) *25.5(H) *1.8(T)  |  |                             | mm   |
| Viewing Area          | 34.0(W) * 14.0(H)   |  |                             | mm   |
| Dot Size              | 0.5(W) *0.75(H)   |  |                             | mm   |
| Dot Pitch             | 0.55(W) * 0.8(H)  |  |                             | mm   |
| Character Size        | 2.7(W) * 5.55(H)  |  |                             |      |
| Character Pitch       | 3.2(W) * 6.25(H)  |  |                             |      |
| Driving               | 1/18duty, 1/5bias   |  |                             |      |
| View Direction        | 6H  | 12H  | Other: _____                |      |
| Polarizer Type        | TN, Positive<br>HTN, Positive<br>STN, Yellow-Green<br>FSTN, Positive<br>Color STN<br>FM LCD | TN, Negative<br>HTN, Negative<br>STN, Gray | STN, Blue<br>FSTN, Negative |      |
| Display Mode          | Transmissive<br>Anti-Glare  | Reflective                                 | Transflective               |      |
| Driver IC             | PCF2119_RU/2 ( PHILIPS )  |  |                             |      |
| Interface             | 6800  | 8080                                       | I <sup>2</sup> C            |      |
| DC/DC Converter       | Internal  | External                                   |                             |      |
| Operation Temperature | -20 —+70  |  |                             |      |
| Storage Temperature   | -30 —+80  |  |                             |      |

# ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

| No | ITEM                     | Symbol   | Min.     | Typ. | Max.         | Unit |
|----|--------------------------|--|----------|------|--------------|------|
| 1  | OPERATING TEMPERATURE    | $T_{OP}$                                       | -20      | -    | 70           |      |
| 2  | STORAGE TEMPERATURE      | $T_{ST}$                                       | -30      | -    | 80           |      |
| 3  | SUPPLY VOLTAGE FOR LOGIC | $V_{DD}$                                       | $V_{SS}$ | -    | 6.5          | V    |
| 4  | SUPPLY VOLTAGE FOR LCD   | $V_{LCD}$                                      | $V_{SS}$ | -    | 7.5          | V    |
| 5  | INPUT VOLTAGE            | $V_{IN}$                                       | $V_{SS}$ | -    | $V_{DD}+0.5$ | V    |
| 6  | STATIC ELECTRICITY       | Be sure that you are grounded when handing LCM |          |      |              |      |

## Electrical Characteristics

( $T_a=25$  ,  $V_{DD}=5.0V$ ) Table 4

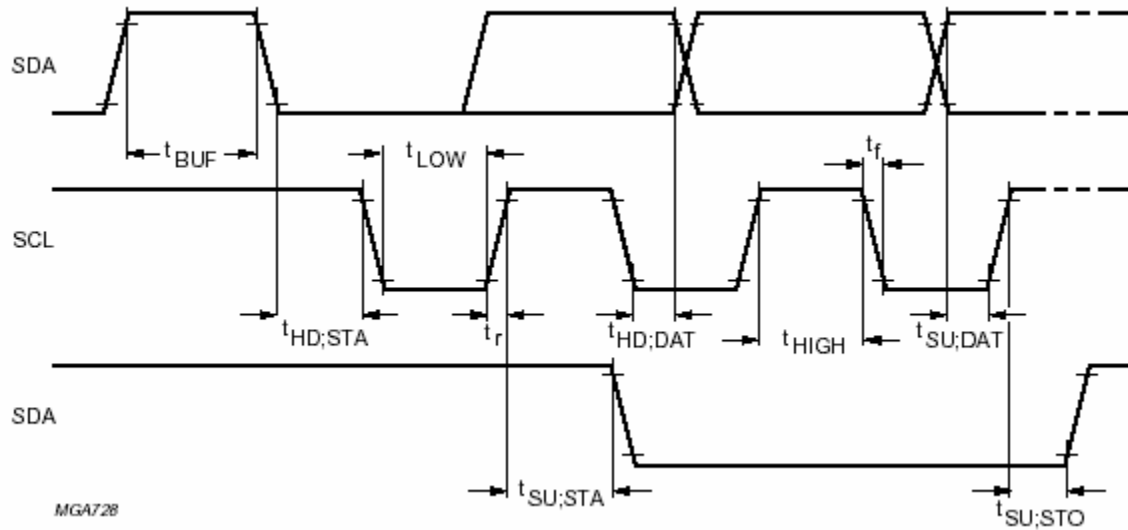
| No | Item                          | Symbol                        | Condition | Min.        | Typ. | Max.        | Unit |
|----|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------|------|-------------|------|
| 1  | Supply Voltage For Logic      | $V_{DD}-V_{SS}$               | /         | /           | 5.0  | /           | V    |
| 2  | Supply Voltage For LCD Driver | $V_{DD}-V_o$<br>( $V_{LCD}$ ) | /         | /           | 5.0  | /           | V    |
| 3  | Input High Voltage            | $V_{IH}$                      | H level   | $0.7V_{DD}$ | /    | $V_{DD}$    | V    |
| 4  | Input Low Voltage             | $V_{IL}$                      | L level   | $V_{SS}$    | /    | $0.3V_{DD}$ | V    |
| 5  | Supply Current For Logic      | $I_{DD}$                      | /         | /           | /    | 1           | mA   |

## Interface Pin Function

| NO | SYMBOL    | LEVEL        | FUNCTION  |
|----|-----------|--------------|---|
| 1  | SCL       | I            | I2C-bus serial clock input                                    |
| 2  | SDA       | I            | I2C-bus serial data input                                     |
| 3  | $V_{DD}$  | Power Supply | Logic supply voltage.   |
| 4  | $V_{SS}$  | Power Supply | Ground  |
| 5  | $V_{LCD}$ | VO           | This input is used for the generation of the LCD bias levels. |
| 6  | RESET     | I            | The external reset is active HIGH                             |

## Timing Characteristics

### 1. I2C-bus timing diagram.



Timing characteristics: I2C-bus interface: note 2

|              |  |               |               |   |     |     |
|--------------|--|---------------|---------------|---|-----|-----|
| $f_{SCL}$    | SCL clock frequency                            |               | -             | - | 400 | kHz |
| $t_{LOW}$    | SCL clock low period                           |               | 1.3           | - | -   | ms  |
| $t_{HIGH}$   | SCL clock high period                          |               | 0.6           | - | -   | ms  |
| $t_{SU;DAT}$ | data set-up time                               |               | 100           | - | -   | ns  |
| $t_{HD;DAT}$ | data hold time                                 |               | 0             | - | -   | ns  |
| $t_r$        | SCL, SDA rise time                             | notes 1 and 3 | $15 + 0.1C_B$ | - | 300 | ns  |
| $t_f$        | SCL, SDA fall time                             | notes 1 and 3 | $15 + 0.1C_B$ | - | 300 | ns  |
| $C_B$        | capacitive bus line load                       |               | -             | - | 400 | pF  |
| $t_{SU;STA}$ | set-up time for a repeated START condition     |               | 0.6           | - | -   | ms  |
| $t_{HD;STA}$ | START condition hold time                      |               | 0.6           | - | -   | ms  |
| $t_{SU;STO}$ | set-up time for STO condition                  |               | 0.6           | - | -   | ms  |
| $t_{SW}$     | tolerable spike width on bus                   |               | -             | - | 50  | ns  |
| $t_{BUF}$    | bus free time between STOP and START condition |               | 1.3           | - | -   | ms  |

#### Notes :

1. Tested on a sample basis.
2. All timing values are valid within the operating supply voltage and ambient temperature range and are referenced to  $V_{IL}$  and  $V_{IH}$  with an input voltage swing of  $V_{SS}$  to  $V_{DD}$ .
3.  $C_B$  = total capacitance of one bus line in pF.

Electro-optical Characteristics

| No | Item                | Symbol     | Condition                            | Min                      | Typ | Max | Unit | Drive  |
|----|---------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----|-----|------|--|
| 1  | Contrast Ratio      | $C_R$      | $T_a=23\pm 3$<br>$f_1=f_2=f_3=f_4=0$ | 4.0                      | 5.0 | -   | -    | $V_{op}=5.0V$<br>1/18Duty<br>1/5 Bias<br>$f=100Hz$ |
| 2  | Response time       | Rise       |                                      | $T_r$                    | -   | 160 | 200  |  |
|    |                     | Down       | $T_f$                                | -                        | 130 | 180 | ms   |  |
| 3  | Viewing Angle Range | 6H<br>=270 | 1                                    | $T_a=23\pm 3$<br>$C_r=2$ | 70  |     | Deg  |  |
|    |                     | 12H<br>=90 | 2                                    |                          | 30  |     |      |  |
|    |                     | 3H<br>=0   | 3                                    |                          | 60  |     |      |  |
|    |                     | 9H<br>=180 | 4                                    |                          | 60  |     |      |  |
| 4  | LCD Driving Voltage | $V_{OP}$   | $T_a=23\pm 3$                        | -                        | 5.0 | -   | V    |  |

## Commands

The display control instructions control the internal state of the PCF2119\_RU/2 ( PHILIPS ) Instruction is received from MPU to PCF2119\_RU/2( PHILIPS )for the splay control. The following table shows various instructions.

X: Don't care Table 6

| Instruction                        | R<br>S | R<br>W | D<br>B<br>7 | D<br>B<br>6 | D<br>B<br>5 | D<br>B<br>4 | D<br>B<br>3 | D<br>B<br>2 | D<br>B<br>1 | D<br>B<br>0 | Description   |  |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|--|
| H = 0 or 1                         |        |        |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |   |  |
| Function set                       | 0      | 0      | 0           | 0           | 1           | D<br>L      | 0           | M           | S<br>L      | H           | sets interface Data Length (DL) and number of display lines (M); single line/MUX 1 : 9 (SL), extended instruction set control (H) |  |
| Read busy flag and address counter | 0      | 1      | B<br>F      | AC          |             |             |             |             |             |             |   | reads the Busy Flag (BF) indicating internal operating is being performed and reads address counter contents |
| Read data                          | 1      | 1      | read data   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |   | reads data from CGRAM or DDRAM   |
| Write data                         | 1      | 0      | write data  |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |   | writes data from CGRAM or DDRAM  |
| H = 0                              |        |        |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |   |  |
| Clear display                      | 0      | 0      | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | clears entire display and sets DDRAM address 0 in address counter   |  |
| Return home                        | 0      | 0      | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 0           | sets DDRAM address 0 in address counter; also returns shifted display to original position; DDRAM contents remain unchanged       |  |
| Entry mode set                     | 0      | 0      | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | I<br>/<br>D | S           | sets cursor move direction and specifies shift of display; these operations are performed during data write and read              |  |
| Display control                    | 0      | 0      | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | D           | C           | B           | sets entire display on/off (D), cursor  |  |

|                       |   |   |   |     |         |   |       |       |       |                    |  |  |
|-----------------------|---|---|---|-----|---------|---|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|--|--|
|                       |   |   |   |     |         |   |       |       |       |                    |  | on/off (C) and blink of cursor position character (B);<br>D = 0 (display off) puts chip into the power-down mode |
| Cursor/display shift  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0   | 0       | 1 | S / C | R / L | 0     | 0                  |  | moves cursor and shifts display without changing DDRAM contents  |
| Set CGRAM address     | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1   | ACG     |   |       |       |       |                    | sets CGRAM address; bit 6 is to be set by the command 'set DDRAM address'; look at the description of the commands |  |
| Set DDRAM address     | 0 | 0 | 1 | ADD |         |   |       |       |       | sets DDRAM address |  |  |
| H = 1                 |   |   |   |     |         |   |       |       |       |                    |  |  |
| Reserved              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0   | 0       | 0 | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0                  | 1  | do not use   |
| Screen configuration  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0   | 0       | 0 | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1                  | L  | set screen configuration   |
| Display configuration | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0   | 0       | 0 | 0     | 0     | 1     | P                  | Q  | set display configuration  |
| Icon control          | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0   | 0       | 0 | 1     | I / M | I / B | D                  | M  | section mode (IM), icon blink (IB), direct mode(DM)  |
| Temperature control   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0   | 0       | 1 | 0     | 0     | 0     | T / C              | T / C  | set temperature coefficient (TCx)  |
| Set HVgen stages      | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1   | 0       | 0 | 0     | 0     | 0     | S / 1              | S / 0  | set internal HVgen stages (S1,S0 = 11 not allowed)   |
| Set V <sub>LCD</sub>  | 0 | 0 | 1 | V   | voltage |   |       |       |       |                    | store V <sub>LCD</sub> in register V <sub>A</sub> or V <sub>B</sub> (V)  |  |

Table7 Explanations of symbols used in Table 6

| BIT                                  | STATE  |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|
|                                      | LOGIC 0  | LOGIC 1  |
| I/D                                  | decrement  | increment  |
| S                                    | display freeze   | display shift  |
| D                                    | display off  | display on   |
| C                                    | cursor off   | cursor on  |
| B                                    | cursor character blink off:<br>character at cursor position<br>does not blink  | cursor character blink on:<br>character at cursor position<br>blinks   |
| S/C                                  | cursor move  | display shift  |
| R/L                                  | left shift   | right shift  |
| DL                                   | 4 bits   | 8 bits   |
| H                                    | use basic instruction set  | use extended instruction set   |
| L (no impact,<br>if M = 1 or SL = 1) | left/right screen: standard<br>connection (as in PCF2114)  | left/right screen: mirrored<br>connection (as in PCF2116)  |
|                                      | 1st 16 characters of 32:<br>columns are from 1 to 80   | 1st 16 characters of 32:<br>columns are from 1 to 80   |
|                                      | 2nd 16 characters of 32:<br>columns are from 1 to 80   | 2nd 16 characters of 32:<br>columns are from 80 to 1   |
| P                                    | r column data: left to right (as<br>in PCF2116); column<br>data is displayed from 1 to 80  | column data: right to left;<br>column data is displayed<br>from 80 to 1  |
| Q                                    | row data: top to bottom (as in<br>PCF2116); row data is<br>displayed from 1 to 16 and<br>icon row data is in 17 and 18<br>in single line mode (SL = 1) | row data: bottom to top; row<br>data is displayed from 16 to 1<br>and icon row data is in 18 and<br>17<br>in single line mode (SL = 1) |

|                          |   |   |
|--------------------------|---|---|
|                          | row data is displayed from 1 to 8 and icon row data in 17 | row data is displayed from 8 to 1 and icon row data in 17 |
| IM                       | character mode; full display                              | icon mode; only icons displayed                           |
| IB                       | icon blink disabled                                       | icon blink enabled  |
| DM                       | direct mode disabled                                      | direct mode enabled                                       |
| V                        | set VA  | set VB  |
| M (no impact, if SL = 1) | 1-line by 32 display                                      | 2-line by 16 display                                      |
| SL                       | MUX 1 : 18 (1X32 or 2X16 character display)               | MUX 1 : 9 (1X16 character display)                        |
| C <sub>0</sub>           | last control byte; see Table 5                            | another control byte follows after data/command           |

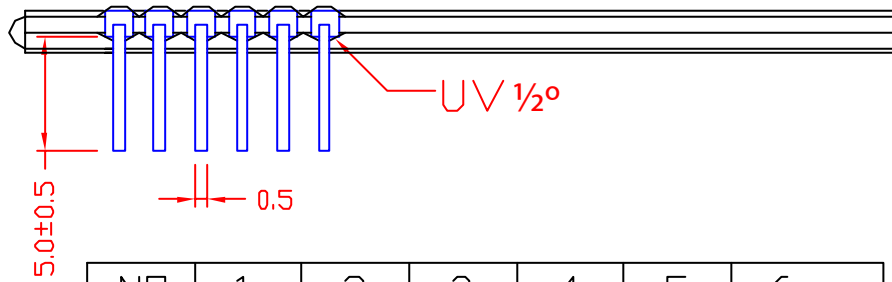
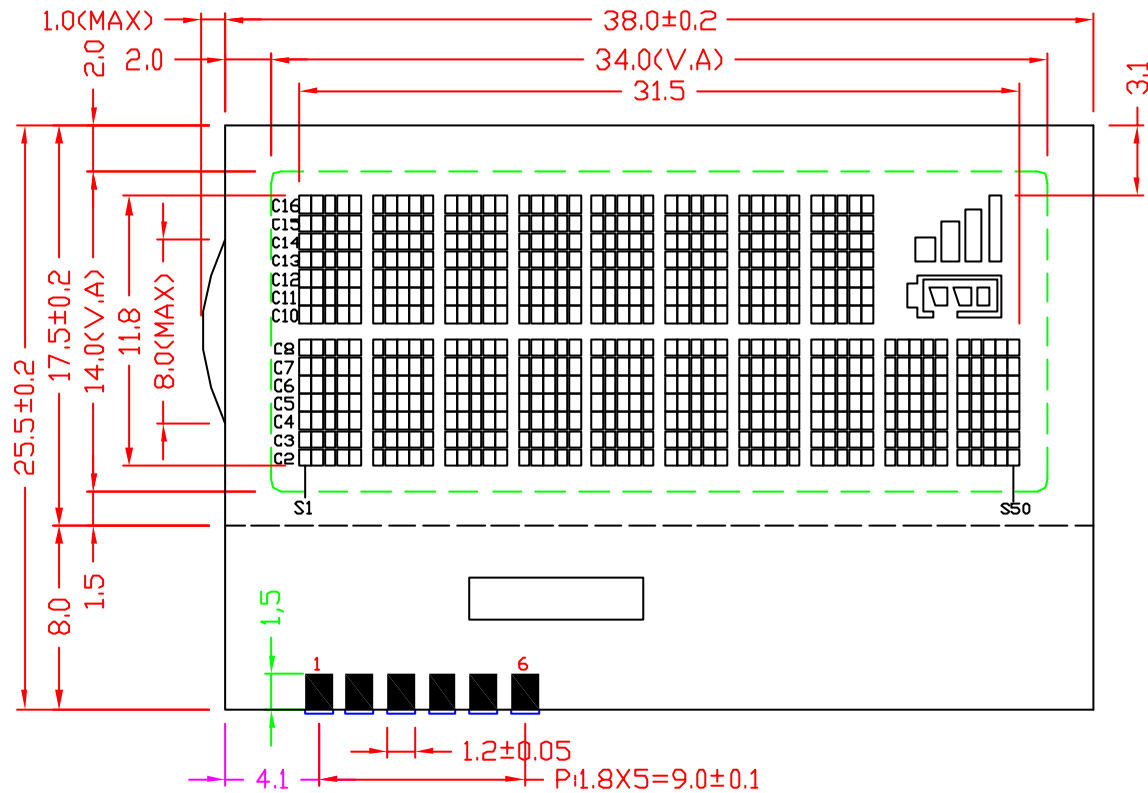
Table 8 Explanation of TC1 and TC2 used in Table 6

| TC1 | TC2 | DESCRIPTION  |
|-----|-----|--|
| 0   | 0   | VLCD temperature coefficient 0                                   |
| 1   | 0   | VLCD temperature coefficient 1                                   |
| 0   | 1   | VLCD temperature coefficient 2                                   |
| 1   | 1   | VLCD temperature coefficient 3; for ranges for TC see Chapter 14 |

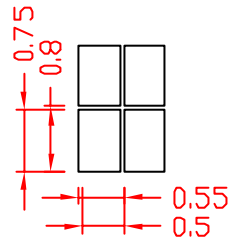
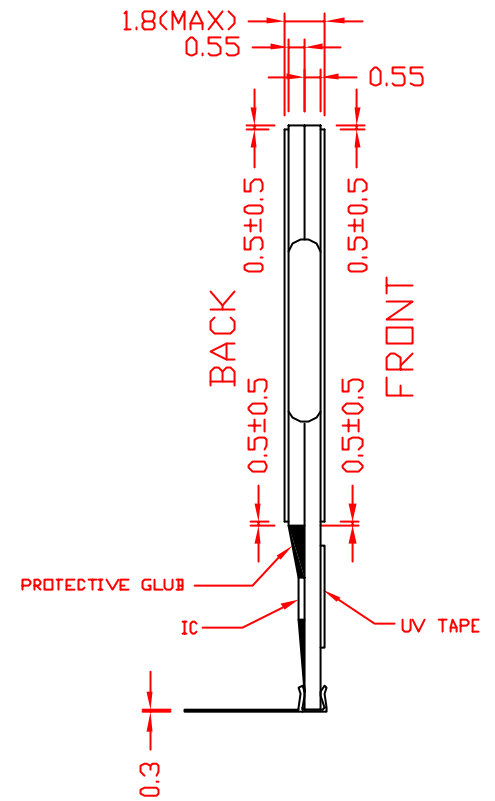
Table 9 Explanation of S1 and S2 used in Table 6

| S1 | S2 | DESCRIPTION   |
|----|----|---|
| 0  | 0  | set internal HVgen stages to 1 (2 * voltage multiplier) |
| 0  | 1  | set internal HVgen stages to 2 (3 * voltage multiplier) |
| 1  | 0  | set internal HVgen stages to 3 (4 * voltage multiplier) |
| 1  | 1  | do not use  |



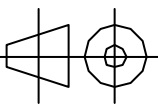


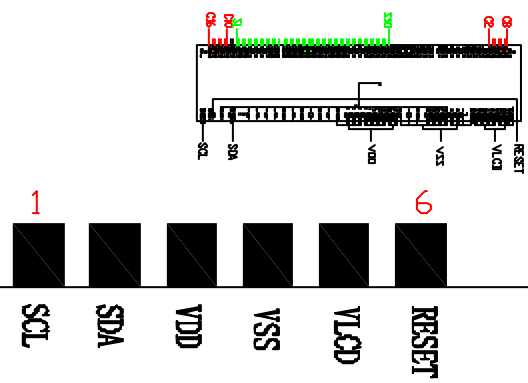
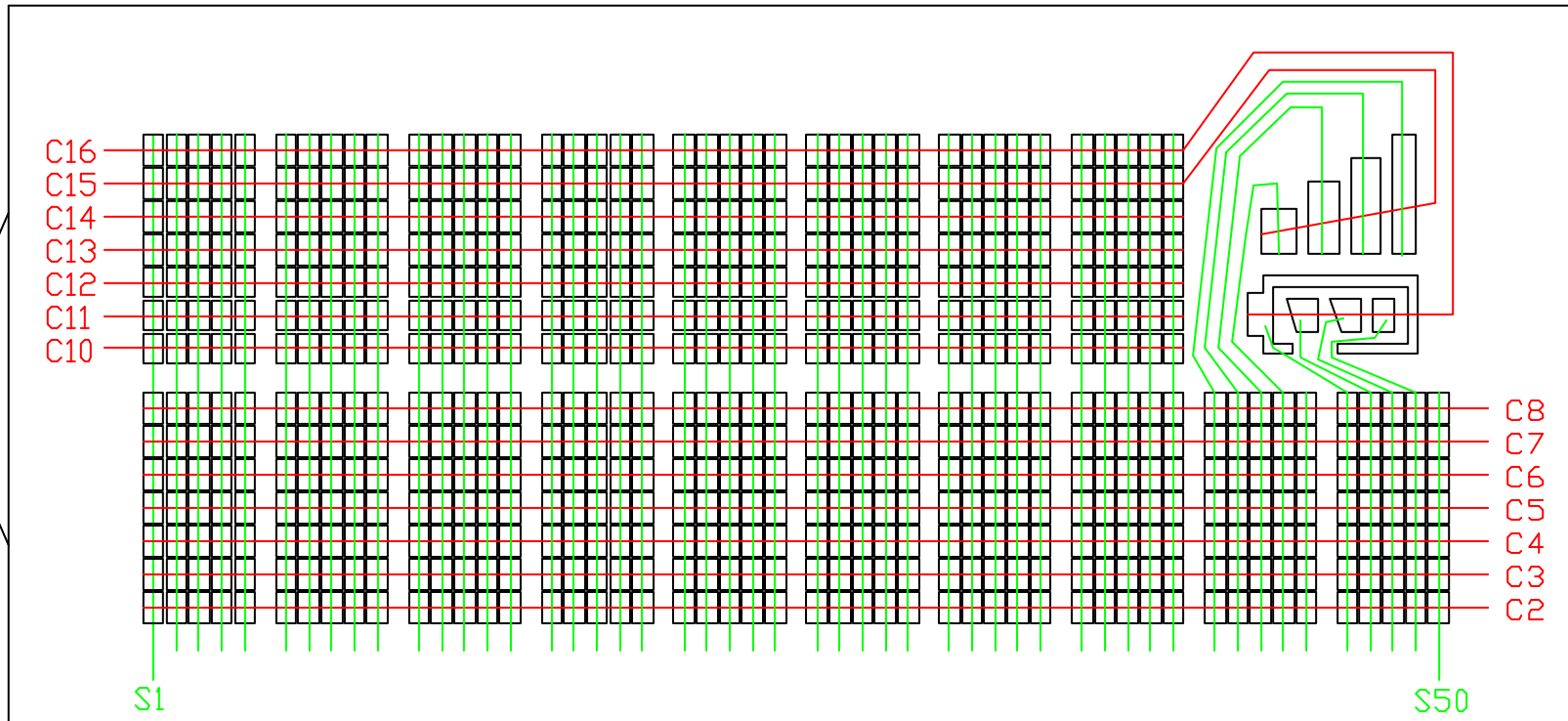
|     |     |     |     |     |      |       |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-------|
| NO: | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5    | 6     |
| PIN | SCL | SDA | VDD | VSS | VLCD | RESET |



DISPLAY MODE: STN;GRAY;TRANSFLECTIVE;POSITIVE  
 VIEWING DIRECTION: 6:00  
 DRIVER IC: PCF2119X  
 CONNECTOR: PINNING  
 DRIVING METHOD: 1/18DUTY 1/5 BIAS  
 OPERATING TEMPERATURE: -20°~+70°C  
 STORAGE TEMPERATURE: -30°~+80°C  
 \* LOGIC VOLTAGE: 5.0V, VLCD: 5.0V

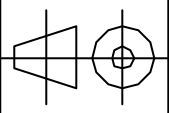
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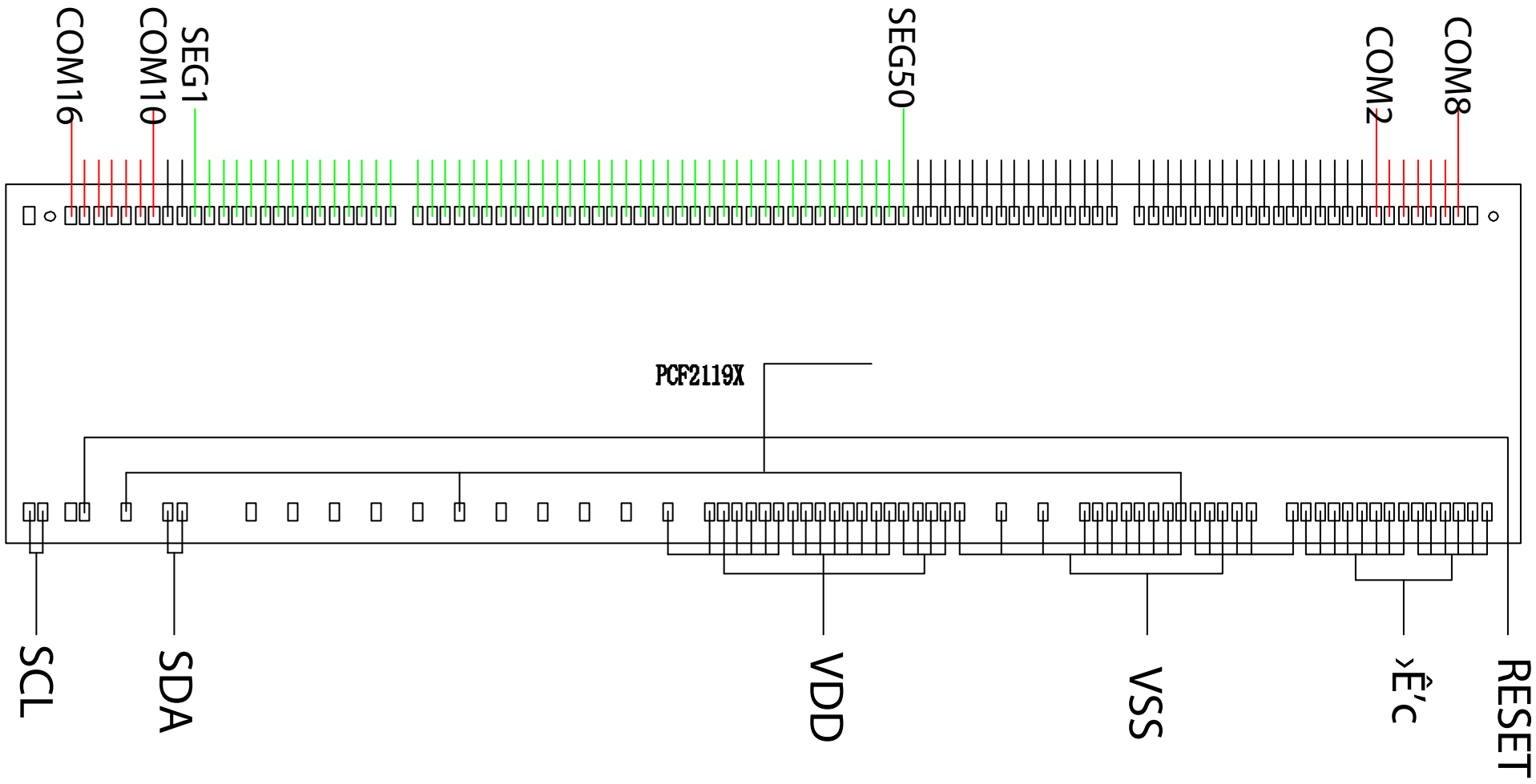


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